निरक्षरता का उन्मूलन करना । प्रारंभिक तथा गैर-औपचारिक कार्यक्रम प्रौढ़ निरक्षरता की बढ़ती हुई संख्या को रोकने में सार्थक रूप से सहायक हो सकते हैं। प्रौढ़ शिक्षा कार्यक्रम में वर्ष 1990 तक 15--35 आयु-वर्ग में 11 करोड़ निरक्षरों के दाखिले की परिकल्पना की गयी है छठी योजना अवधि के दौरान लगभग 2.3 करोड़ को दाखिल किया गया तथा शेष को सातवीं योजना अवधि के दौरान दाखिल किया जायेगा । आशा है कि जनसंख्या की वृद्धि की दर को कम करने के लिये किये गये उपायों सहित निरक्षरता के उन्मूलन के लिये प्रयासों के संयुक्त प्रभाव के साथ बीसवीं शताब्दी के अन्त तक भारत में निरक्षरों की संख्या विश्व बैंक द्वारा किये गये प्रक्षपणों की अपेक्षा कम होगी ।

Aim of the integrated yoga therapy

1729. SHRI DHULESHWAR MEENA: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether any time bound plan aimed at the integrated approach on yoga therapy has been evolved in treating chronic illness like asthma, hypertension, diabetes, ailments of the eye and most of other modern-day diseases and if so, the allocation made in this regard in the Seventh Five Year Plan;

(b) whether it envisages the setting up of any research centres in yoga therapy for the treatment of these diseases; and

(c) the assistance that Government propose to render to the private institutions already engaged in this field during the Seventh Five Year Plan?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI KRISHNA KUMAR): (a) No, Sir.

(b) The Government has established Central Research Institute for Yoga, New Delhi, with a 50 bedded hospital for conducting research on various diseases like asthma, hypertension, gestro-intestinal disorders, arthrities, spondyliosis, etc.

(c) The Seventh Five Year Plan allocations are yet to be finalised.

Causes of the origin of the thalassaemia

1730. SHRI DHULESHWAR MEENA: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether any research has been made into the causes of the rare blood diseases of genetic origin, thalassaemia and specialised medical care provided for it in the Central Government hospitals in the capital;

(b) if so, the outcome thereof and arrangements being made for the blood transfussions and processing the blood to get red cell packings;

(c) whether any vaccine for this disease has been discovered; and

(d) if the reply to part (c) above be in the negative, what preventive measures are being taken in this behalf?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI KRISHNA KUMAR): (a) to (d) The information is being collected and will be laid on the table of the Sabha.

Publication of Urdu encyclopaedia

1731. DR. MOHD. HASHIM KIDWAI: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that Urdu encyclopaedia has not yet been published; and

(b) if so, what are the reasons therefor and by when it is likely to be published?

THE MINISTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI P. V. NARASIMHA RAO): (a) and (b) Yes, Sir. The work of editing the manuscripts of the encyclopaedia is receiving attention. A Special Cell, which was required to process its production, could not be established because of the ban on the creation of posts. Efforts are being made for

making copy of the first volume press worthy during the current financial year.

Hike in rent of quarters in South Eastern Railways

1732. SHRIMATI ILA BHATTACHARYA: Will the Minister of TRANSPORT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the rent for subordinate quarters occupied by Gazetted Officers was revised @Rs. 5.54 per 100 sq. ft. with effect from the 1st August, 1976 in the South Eastern Railway;

(b) whether the rent was required to be further revised with effect from the 1st August, 1981;

(c) if so, whether the revision with effect from the 1st August, 1981 has since been made; and

(d) if not, what are the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS (SHRI MADHAVRAO SCINDIA): (a) and (b) Yes, Sir.

(c) and (d) The review is pending as there has been delay in collection of relevant data. The collection of data is now almost complete and the review is likely to be finalised early.

GPF accounts of Railway employees in Khurda Road Division of the South Eastern Railways

1733. SHRIMATI ILA BHATTACHARYA: Will the Minister of TRANSPORT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is laid down in Railway Board's letter of 21st November, 1980 that upon the introduction of a new insurance scheme from 1st January, 1982 the amount of old insurance scheme be credited to the General Provident Fund accounts of the employees;

(b) whether such amounts have been credited to the G.P.F. accounts of the employees in the Khurda Road Division of the South Eastern Railway;

(c) if not, what are the reasons therefor; and

(d) by when the amounts are expected to be credited to the G.P.F. accounts of the employees with interest accrued thereon?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS (SHRI MADHAVRAO SCINDIA): (a) to (d) On introduction of new "Railway Employees Group Insurance Scheme" with effect from 1-1-1982, the balance standing at the credit of the employees in the old Railway Employees Insurance Scheme, was to be credited to their Provident Fund Account. As the Bill Clerks were engaged in making arrear payments on account of successive restructuring of several Group 'C' and Group 'D' cadres with retrospective effect which involved heavy volume of work and was carried out with the existing staff only, this item of work had remained unattended to. Efforts are now being made to credit the due amount expeditiously in their P.F. Account.

शहरी और ग्रामीण निरक्षर व्यक्ति

1734. **श्री शंकर सिंह वाघेला :**
श्री लाल कृष्ण आडवाणी :

क्या मानव संसाधन विकास मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) भारत में स्वतंत्रता के बाद अब तक हुई पिछली चार आम जनगणनाओं में से प्रत्येक के अनुसार निरक्षर व्यक्तियों की संख्या कितनी-कितनी थी और आगामी आम जनगणना में अनुमानत: यह संख्या कितनी होगी ; और

(ख) पूर्वोक्त चार जनगणनाओं में अलग-अलग शहरी और ग्रामीण निरक्षर व्यक्तियों की संख्या कितनी-कितनी थी और आगामी-जनगणना में अनुमानत: इनकी संख्या कितनी कितनी होगी ?

शिक्षा और संस्कृति विभागों में राज्य मंत्री (श्रीमति सुशीला रोहतगी) : (क) और (ख) स्वतंत्रता के पश्चात की गई प्रत्येक चार सामान्य जनगणनाओं के अनुसार शहरी और ग्रामीण निरक्षरों के ब्यौरे दर्शाने वाले निरक्षरों की संख्या विवरण में दी गई है (नीचे देखिए) तथापि, भारत के महा पँजीयक ने अगली जनगणना में निरक्षरों की सम्भावी संख्या के लिए कोई प्रक्षेपण नहीं दिया है ।